# ARE THEY LACKING IMPORTANT INFORMATION?

- 1. Show them the information they neglected.
- 2. Explain why this information should not have been neglected.
- 3. Explain how this information impacts their argument.

### DID THEY MAKE A LOGICAL FALLACY?

- 1. Did they make a non sequitur (an assertion that doesn't follow from a previous assertion)?
- 2. Did they make two separate statements that contradict each other?



#### HOW TO DISAGREE WELL

- 1. Can you restate their position accurately in your own words?
- 2. Can you ask any clarifying questions?
- 3. Can you state what central questions they are seeking to answer?

- Point out which assertion does not follow from the previous one.
  - 2. Explain the effect this has on the argument as a whole.
  - 3. Propose a logically sound progression.
- 1. Point out which two statements are contradictory.
  - 2. Explain why this impacts the conclusion.
  - 3. Explain what conclusion holding each assertion separately produces.

# ARE THEY ASSERTING SOMETHING THAT IS INCORRECT?

- 1. Gently state what the false assertion is.
- 2. Explain why this assertion is false.
- 3. Explain how this false assertion impacts the argument.
- 4. Propose a correct position and how it leads to a different conclusion.

### IS THEIR ANALYSIS INCOMPLETE?

- 1. Commend the other's argument as being sound.
- 2. State the problem they are trying to solve and describe why it isn't fully solved yet.
- Propose further implications, details, applications, etc. that would add to the current analysis.